# Paying for College 101:

# Understanding Financial Aid Award Packages & Financing Options

#### **Presented by:**

The NHHEAF Network Organizations'
Center for College Planning





## **Agenda**

- Review of Financial Aid Basics
  - What is a Financial Aid Award Letter?
  - Types of Aid
    - Need-Based Aid
    - Self-Help Aid
- How Families Manage the Cost of College
- Finishing The Financial Aid Process
  - Timeline For Signing Master Promissory Notes





#### **Financial Aid Award Letters**

- An offer of financial aid, including federal and institutional aid
  - Data-driven process, systematic formulas
- Each college your student has been accepted to will send a financial aid award letter
- Families should review and compare all award letters received to determine the total family cost for one year of college







## **Types of Aid**

#### Gift Aid

Scholarships and Grants

- Scholarships (Merit-Based)
  Academic, artistic, athletic talent, community service, leadership
- **Grants (Need-Based)**Based on the family's finances
- Self-Help Aid

Federal loans and work-study





#### **Need-Based Aid**

#### Pell Grant

- Awarded to students with exceptional financial need
- Award amount is based on the Cost of Attendance, Expected Family Contribution (EFC), and enrollment status of student
- Annual Limits: Up to \$5,920
- Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
  - A federal grant program for undergraduate students with exceptional need. FSEOG grants are awarded by the school's financial aid office
  - Annual Limits: Up to \$4,000
- Institutional Grant







## **Federal Self-Help Aid**







#### **Federal Direct Loan**

- Available through the Federal Direct Loan Program (FDLP) with funds provided directly by the federal government
- School determines loan eligibility and delivers loan proceeds to the student
  - Subsidized: must demonstrate "need" (fixed interest rate of 3.76% and 1.069% origination fee for 2016-2017 academic year)
  - Unsubsidized: need not considered (fixed interest rate of 3.76% and 1.069% origination fee for 2016-2017 academic year)
- No payments while in-school or enrolled at least half-time
- 6 month grace period
- 10-30 year repayment period, various repayment terms, deferments and forbearances available



Refer to page 6 in the Financial Aid Insider





#### **Direct Loan – Annual Loan Limits**

Dependent Undergrad Students	Subsidized & Unsubsidized (Maximum amount based on need)	Additional Unsubsidized	Maximum Amount of Award
Freshman	\$3,500	\$2,000	\$5,500
Sophomore	\$4,500	\$2,000	\$6,500
Junior or Senior	\$5,500	\$2,000	\$7,500

In addition, students with parents who do not qualify for a parent PLUS loan may qualify for additional unsubsidized loans:

- \$4,000 per year for first and second years of undergraduate study
- \$5,000 per year for remaining years of undergraduate study



Refer to page 6 in the Financial Aid Insider





#### **Federal Perkins Loan**

- Fixed 5% interest rate loans for undergraduate and graduate students with exceptional financial need
- School acts as the lender
- Repayment starts 9-months after graduation
- 10 year repayment period, deferments available
- Some loan forgiveness available based on career
- Student is the borrower, no cosigner required
- Subsidized interest does not accrue while in-school





## **Federal Work-Study**

- Students may be awarded work-study by the college based on their "financial need"
- Students are responsible for searching and applying for these positions
- Students will receive a bi-weekly paycheck for the money earned; it is not money that comes directly off the tuition bill







# Additional Options for Managing Costs

- Current Cash, Savings, and Income
- Tuition Payment Plans
- Direct PLUS Loans (Parents)
  - 6.31% fixed interest rate;
  - 4.276% origination fee
- Institutional Loans
- Private Loans



# Help Manage the Costs:

- Explore schools that are affordable for your family
- Consider beginning with community college

Refer to pages 9 and 10 in the Financial Aid Insider for more information about NH Transfer, DualNH and college payment options.





# Federal/Direct PLUS Loan

- Fixed interest rate of 6.31%
- In parent's name for life of loan
- 10 year repayment; payments can be deferred while student is enrolled at least half-time as an undergraduate
- Can borrow up to the COA minus aid awarded
- 4.276% origination fee
- No pre-payment penalties
- Will accrue interest while student is in school
- Deferment & forbearance options available

# Private Student Loan

- Variable or fixed interest rate tied to credit score(s) and Prime/LIBOR
- In student's name with a creditworthy cosigner
- 10-20 year repayment; payments may or may not be deferred while student is enrolled at least half-time as an undergraduate
- Depending on program, can borrow up to the COA minus aid awarded
- May or may not have pre-payment penalties
- Will accrue interest while student is in school
- Very limited deferment & forbearance options available





#### **Financial Aid Award Worksheet**

#### Financial Aid Award Worksheet

HOW MUCH WILL COLLEGE COST? Write in the Total Cost of Attendance for each college for the coming year. The Total Cost of Attendance includes tuition and fees, room and board if living on campus, books, transportation and all other expenses needed for the year.

	Sample A	Sample B	School #1	School #2	School #3
College Name	College #1	College #2			
Total Cost of Attendance	\$ 20,000	40,000			

WHAT IS OFFERED? List all of the financial aid offered. Separate grants and scholarships from loans.

Federal Pell Grant	\$ 5,550	5,550		
Federal SEOG Grant	\$ 1,000	2,000		
College Grants/Scholarships	\$ 3,500	15,000		
Private Scholarships	\$ 1,000	1,000		
A.Total Grants & Scholarships =	\$ 11,050	23,550		



Chart available on nhheaf.org and on page 8 of the Financial Aid Insider



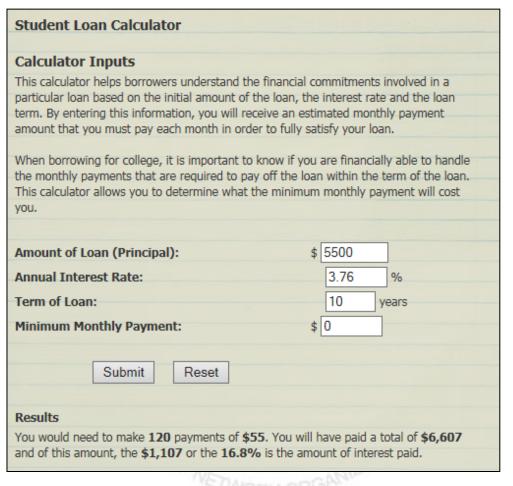
1.888.7.GRADUATE x119 nhheaf.org collegeplanning@nhheaf.org



#### Calculating One Year of Repayment

#### **Federal Direct** Stafford Loan

\*Assumes a freshman student will borrow \$5,500 in an Unsubsidized loan with an interest rate of 3.76% and will complete their payments in 10 years







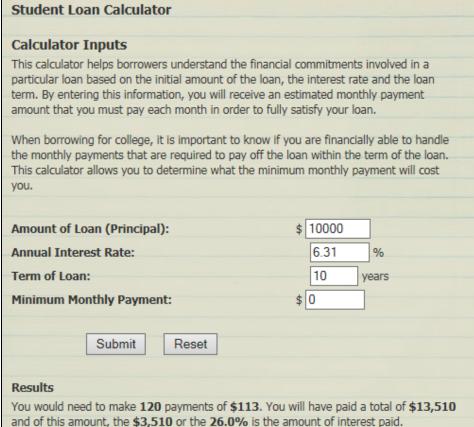




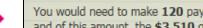
#### Calculating One Year of Repayment

#### **Federal Direct PLUS Loan**

\*Assumes parent will borrow \$10,000 for the benefitting student's freshman year in a PLUS loan with a fixed interest rate of 6.31%, and will complete their payments in 10 years







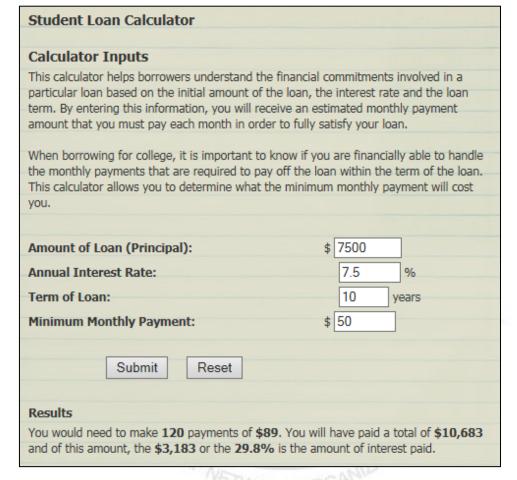




#### **Calculating One Year of Repayment**

#### **Private Loan**

\*Assumes student will borrow \$7,500 in their name (with a credit-worthy co-signer), and will receive a 10 year loan with a variable interest rate (for the purposes of these calculations, 7.5% was used)









#### **Calculating 4 Years of Repayment**

Years in College	Amount Borrowed	Payment Per Month (10 years)
Freshman Year*	\$23,000	\$257
Associate Degree*	\$46,000	\$514
Bachelor Degree*	\$92,000	\$1,028

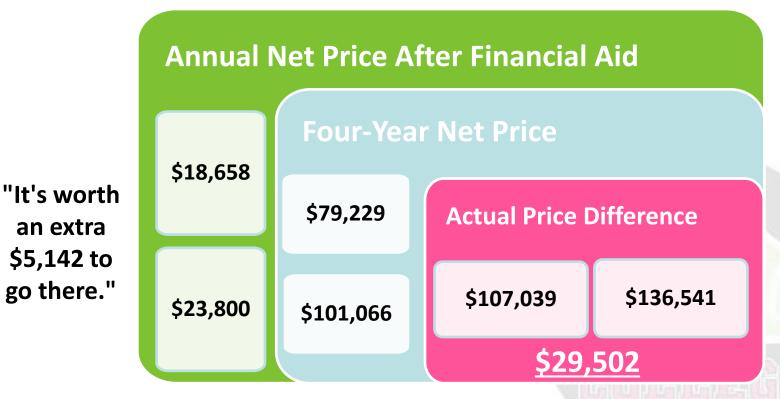
**REMEMBER:** College is a multi-year investment and the amount owed needs to be multiplied by the number of years in college.





<sup>\*</sup>Amount does not include increased borrowing in Direct Stafford Loans or increased costs of college. Combined Direct Stafford Loan, Direct PLUS loan and private loan amounts from previous slides used to determine the above per month payment.

#### Calculating 4 Years of Repayment



\*If financed for 10 years at 6.31%

Considering borrowing? Remember - college is a multi-year investment.



an extra

\$5,142 to



# Federal Direct Loan Forgiveness Programs

	Federal Direct Loan*	Federal Direct Consolidated Loan*	Federal Perkins Loan
Law Enforcement			✓
Nurse or Medical Technician			<b>✓</b>
Public Service	✓	✓	
Teacher Loan Forgiveness	✓	✓	<b>✓</b>
Vista or Peace Corps Volunteer			<b>✓</b>

\*All loans must be part of the Federal Direct Loan program. No private loans are included.

http://www.mappingyourfuture.org/paying/forgiveness.cfm





#### **General Questions**

- Q. Do I have to pay my admission deposit before I return my award letter?
- Q. When will I receive a bill from the college?
- Q. What can I expect in terms of financial aid in future years?
- Q. Can I borrow for more than the direct cost of school (books, supplies, etc.)?
- Q. Can I negotiate an award letter for a better offer?
- Q. If I win private scholarships, how does that affect my financial aid package?







#### **More Things To Do**

- 1. Respond promptly to all <u>mail</u> and <u>e-mail</u> from the schools as they may be requesting more information to process/verify your financial aid application.
- 2. Know that there will be admissions and housing deposits required, in most cases by May 1<sup>st</sup>. Ask the school now how much is required so you can plan ahead!
- 3. In June/July/August, sign Promissory Note(s) for student and parent loans and complete entrance counseling www.studentloans.gov.
- 4. Finalize funding plan for year; including looking at tuition payment plans offered by the school.







#### **For Future Years**

- Financial aid is awarded based on your circumstances in the prior year.
  - It is necessary to complete the FAFSA form EVERY year.
  - It <u>may</u> be necessary to file the CSS Profile form EVERY year; depends on the school's requirement.
- If your financial situation changes, contact the Financial Aid Office at your school.
- If the student is awarded an outside scholarship, by law they must report this amount to the Financial Aid Office.
- If the student is awarded work-study, it is the student's responsibility to find their own job on campus.





#### **Tips for First Year Students**

- Consider how much money you will need for the first week of school for things like books, a parking permit, etc.
- Ask about your school's policy on health insurance for students.
- Ask about the banking services on campus take advantage of a bank with special checking and savings programs for college students. Look for banks or credit unions with no ATM fees!
- Be cautious with credit cards. Parents: define "Emergency". Consider reducing the limit; consider secured credit cards.
- Buy used books or shop online for reduced costs.





# NH Charitable Foundation www.nhcf.org

Awarded over \$5 million in 2016

**Statewide Student Aid Program** 

Enrolling in 4 year degree program (4/14 deadline; 5 p.m. prompt)

Average award = \$4,600

Total dollars awards = Approximately \$3 million (Roughly 1 in 4 applicants receive an award)

**Career Aid to Technical Students Program** 

Enrolling in 2 year degree program (6/15 deadline; 5 p.m. prompt)

Awards range = \$100 - \$3,500



Refer to page 9 in the Financial Aid Insider for more information





## "Enter To Win" Scholarships



EDvestinU™ National Monthly Scholarship Giveaway

Enter each month to win one of

three (3) \$1000 scholarships

NO OBLIGATION. NO PURCHASE OR CREDIT APPLICATION NECESSARY.

NO PURCHASE NECESSARY. AN EXISTING RELATIONSHIP WITH EDVESTINU™ DOES NOT INCREASE THE CHANCE OF WINNING.

Enter to win one of three (3) \$1000 scholarships by completing the entry from below.

The EDvestinU™ private student loan program is committed to helping you achieve your higher education goals. The EDvestinU™ National Monthly Scholarship Giveaway is one more way we hope to encourage and support students. Enter to win the \$1,000 drawing today! Winners will be notified in compliance with the terms and conditions. Please review the terms and conditions before entering. Good luck!

#### www.nhstudentloans.com





# Questions?

The NHHEAF Network Organizations'
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